Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY [illegible] OREGONIAN is [illegible] to the [illegible] State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 50 for three months.** Advertisements [illegible] per week [illegible] Each [illegible]

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, [illegible] the most [illegible] Saturday [illegible] the State at $3 [illegible] $2 [illegible] six months, [illegible] $1 for three months; payable in advance.

Office—Front street, [illegible] Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th. [illegible]

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
july2tf PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CRITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING [illegible]DS AND MORTGAGES, and [illegible]
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 518 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
oct7d3m

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. july13dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9, 1861.dtf

Cowlitz Market.
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.
CATLIN & FOWLER..........**Proprietors.**

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
nov19tf JESSE FOWLER.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct 9, 1861.dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

AN IRISH SOLDIER'S ADVENTURE.—The vast majority of the incidents that occurred during the retreat from the Virginia shore were most mournful in their character, but there were some that were ludicrous in the extreme. One fellow, [illegible] Billings, of Company D, of the Massachusetts Fifteenth, is very [illegible]. When the retreat was ordered he threw off his coat and unceremoniously plunged into the icy current of the Potomac. He swam boldly across the river, and had just gained the Maryland shore when he remembered that he had left $13.25 in the pocket of his coat. "Be jabers, Billy," [illegible] "thirteen dollars is in me coat, and the bloody rebels will get 'em, and besides I don't consent to part with the auld pipe, so I'll just go fetch 'em;" and in he plunged again. He got safely over, found his coat, secured the money and recrossed the river. I saw him in camp afterwards, and congratulated him on his pluck, endurance and success, to which he replied, "Oh, yes, sir, 'twas all I'd saved from my three months' service, and I'm very fond of the pipe."

MR. BUCHANAN'S BOOK.—The Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia *Press* says: "I understand that Mr. Buchanan does not conceal the fact that he is preparing to launch a thunderbolt upon the country, either before or after his death, in the shape of a history of his own time and a vindication of his Administration. In this great work, he is assisted by Ex-Attorney General Black, who spends most of his time in this city, and his late private Secretary, Adam J. Glossbrenner, of the county of York, in your State. Both of these personages have paid a recent visit to Wheatland; but Mr. Glossbrenner is the more active collector and compiler of the materials for the forthcoming *brochure*."

PROVERBS WORTH PRESERVING.—He that is too good for good advice, is too good for his neighbor's company.

Death is the only master who takes his servants without character.

When pride and poverty marry, their children are want and crime.

He that borrows binds himself with his neighbor's rope.

Where hard work kills ten, idleness kills a hundred.

Hasty people drink the wine of life scalding hot.

The firmest friends ask the fewest favors.

Content is the mother of good digestion.

Folly and pride walk side by side.

A WARNING TO EUCHRE PLAYERS.—A young man in Rochester, who is very fond of euchre, and also very fond of the daughter of a pillar of one of the churches, was taking tea at the house of his adored a short time since, and had some fruit cake offered him. Being somewhat confused on account of his situation, as the cake was held out to him he cried out, "I pass." The father hearing him, and having played some in his younger days, was horror-struck at his infatuation for the game, and thought he would teach him a lesson. He spoke bluntly—"You pass, do you? then I order you up—and there's the door; I shall make a march!"

YANKEE SOULS.—The following is copied from a card found in a contraband trunk, seized on its way to New Orleans. The card as follows:

GENTLEMEN,—I am down on all Yankees, and if I had power, I would put them all in the middle of h—l and roll Bunker Hill Monument to the door to keep them there.

Why, ladies and gentlemen, Yankees have no souls—they have been analyzed and found to consist of some hundred parts of Abolitionism, certain parts of codfish and potatoes, and the balance of New England rum.

How bravely a man can walk the earth, bear the heaviest burdens, perform the severest duties, look all men square in the face, if he only bears in his breast a clear conscience, void of offence towards God or man. There is no spring, no spur, no inspiration like this. To feel that we have omitted no obligation unfulfilled, this fills the heart with satisfaction and the soul with strength.

"Tom," said an old farmer one day to one of his mowers, "do you know how many horns there are in a dilemma?" "Well, no, not 'xactly," replied Tom; "but I know how many there be in a quart of good ale."

"Who goes there?" said an Irish sentry of the British Legion at St. Sebastian. "A friend," was the reply. "Then stand where you are, for, by the powers, you're the first I've met with in this mutherin' country."

PASSENGER—"Well you say you've put all my baggage safe, what are you waiting for? I thought you were forbidden to take money."

Porter—"So we is, sir. We never 'takes' it—it's a 'gived' to us!"—*Punch.*

"Dear me," said a shrewish mamma, "where can that boy have got his temper from? Not from me, I'm sure!" "No, indeed, my dear," replied her patient husband; "I can't perceive that you've lost any of yours."

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
W[illegible]..........Commander.
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at [illegible] A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
[illegible]..........Commander.
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
A[illegible]
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE..........Commander.
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles..........$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra.
Animals from Portland to Dalles..........5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula..........5 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861 dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business portion of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him, by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.

The Empire will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.
Board per week..........$6 00
Board and Lodging per week..........7 50 and 8 00
Single meals..........50
Board per day..........1 00
Board and Lodging..........1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.
Portland, Nov. 1, 1861.d3m

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK..........TOBIAS MYER
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
"STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. [illegible]

Blacksmithing in General.
JOHN M. MARBLE..........J. D. LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS,
(*Successors to D. C. Inglis,*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Inglis, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to
Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph!

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅞ to 4½ inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

"THE CENTRAL."
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL..........**Proprietor.**

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business, with new and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known, the proprietor deems "tifalutin" comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around, one and all.
Portland, Dec. 18th, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."
KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.
A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
feb25d1y Portland, Oregon.

LOVE AND FUN!!
REMEMBER
The 14th of February!
THE NEWEST STYLE OF
SENTIMENTAL AND COMIC
VALENTINES!
Can be had at the
FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,
ja21 **Front street, Portland.**

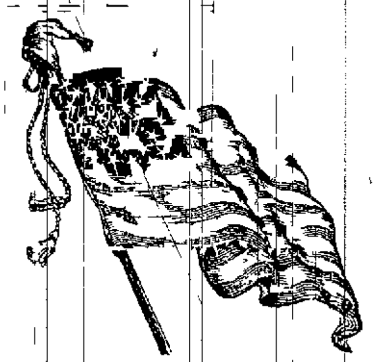
Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag, but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend it ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

SATURDAY MORNING, FEB 1, 1862

The Secret Secession Movements.

We presume that no well informed man will pretend that the secret institution, known as the Knights of the Golden Circle, was not got up for the purpose of assisting in the breaking up of this Government and the establishment of a Southern Confederacy. So much evidence has been presented in the case that no one who has any regard for his reputation will deny these facts. The institution has been used in the Southern States for the purpose for which it was established; and it has been employed in the free States for the purpose of giving aid and comfort to the revolutionists in the South. Parker H French, a well known character, was sent as an emissary of this institution to operate in the North. He soon found his way into Fort Warren. It is understood that the secession editors, who were sent to Fort Lafayette and peregrinating public speakers, who were stirring up sedition in the North, and followed them into forced retirement, were also Knights of the Golden Circle.

In Ohio, a desperate effort has been made by these Knights, under pretence of their "love of democracy," and their desire to see "the democratic party" sustained, to create a party movement there which should benefit the rebels of the South. It so occurred that they attempted to corrupt honest democrats who exposed them, which resulted in securing their documents, their rituals, and subjected the Knights to the punishments due to treason. The matter was brought into Court at Cleaveland, Ohio, and the facts, as we have stated them, were fully sustained.

We give a single document from the numerous collection presented there. This exhibits the operations and movements of a single individual knight. It will be seen in what manner he approaches democrats, and every one will notice how exactly the same policy is adopted by the secession editors of Oregon. They are most anxious to save the democratic party—meaning at all times the secession party—the party opposed to the war—the party who have encouraged rebellion—the party who are in favor of humbling the government—and who do not conceal their rejoicing, whenever the friends of the Union are defeated in battle. These secession editors want the democratic party sustained. Dolph Hanna's Democratic party—Metcalfe's democratic party—young Lane's democratic party—Jordan's democratic party, and Sykes' democratic party. All these men when they escaped from Oregon were burning and shining lights in this secession democratic party, and would do anything to "*keep up the democratic party.*"

We speak what we believe, that the Knights of the Golden Circle are organized in Oregon and have their secret meetings in which they concoct treasonable movements and in which they institute measures to operate upon Democrats of the Breckenridge stamp here, with the view of ra[illegible] a party to oppose the Government. This is being attempted in the same way as the letter below quoted shows was done in Ohio. There, as here, the Knights in their interviews with honest democrats, who really desire to advance the best interests of the country, "*talk about our institutions direct, and find out in that way if they dare trust them with the designs of the Knights.* THEY TELL THEM IT IS THE OBJECT TO KEEP UP THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY."

The Knights have had their private meetings IN PORTLAND. They have been seen gathering in the most secret manner possible, the members going singly, entering their den alone, and coming out in a way to escape observation. SO MUCH IS CERTAIN.

We have presented these statements that the patriotic citizens of Oregon may watch the movements of the leaders of the secession party here, and, when they appear to secure men to work for them, who have h[illegible] to been their enemies, they will be enabled to understand the cause.

We now copy one of the documents which was used in an investigation before the United States Commissioner at Cleveland.

WESTERN HOUSE, June 1[illegible] 1861

You no doubt are looking for a line from me. I left Shelby day before yesterday and got here to day, and we had a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] many guns as this was [illegible] [illegible] trump? I went by the way of [illegible] a little place six miles from Shelby. Here we have many true friends [illegible] Southern [illegible] help us if a safe plan can be found. David Cahill, Esq., who lives near here, is [illegible] old friend. [illegible] W. K. Cahill, Barber, R. Emison, Andrew Dickson and many others that I might name [illegible] here who are true Southern men, and will help us with our plan. Mr S[illegible] at Van[illegible]—a place about nine miles from Shelby, is another influential man who is with us. At Bucyrus I find things much better than I expected. The proprietor of the Western House is for us and I have got much useful information from him. I got the names of many who are against this damned abolition war, and here I found Judge Hall, who was once a Congressman. He is true as steel. I will give you the names of the most prominent men who can be relied upon to carry out the plans of the Confederacy, who live at Bucyrus or in the neighborhood: Dr C Fulton, James Clements, John Kider, Mr Clinker, Judge Somers. I have many names on my list, but these that I have named are influential men, and they will help us carry out the plan. You had better not approach Judge Planter or Jackson; they are not so reliable. They perhaps will go with us if our plan succeeds, as I feel it would if every county in the State was as good for the South as Crawford.

I did not do much in Richland county. How are you getting along in Morrow and Delaware? I have selected a place to put the arms. I think two camps [here some marks in cypher are interlined] can be organized in this county. It will take immense work to go all over the Northern States to carry out the plan. I will make the damned abolitionists feel that there is a South to be feared. Will you please send me the key? I either lost mine or did not take it when I left. I am going into Wyandott and Seneca counties; best write to me either at Carey or Tiffin. We must not forget to go to the K. G. C. at Cynthiana in July; by that time we can tell what is to be done.

Excuse this letter. I had to write partly on my knees. Be sure to write. We will meet some time soon, say either at Crestline or Bucyrus. Yours, D K 2 B 0

W T WITHERS

(Keep close.)

The pass [Some marks in cypher.]

SLOGAN

I must give you a little hint. If I cannot get the names of men *when I go to a place I ask who the leading men in the democratic party are and then I find them and talk about our institutions direct, and I find out in that way if I dare trust to tell my objects. I tell them my object is to keep the democratic party up.*

The envelope covering the letter was addressed to "Mr John Thompson, Crestline, Crawford county, Ohio," and was postmarked at Bucyrus, Ohio, June 17.

The Crittenden Compromise

We have no desire to continue a discussion on this subject. The main facts are few and easily understood. Mr Crittenden projected a compromise—presented resolutions in the Senate for that purpose—a portion of the republicans were opposed to them—but there was at all times enough democrats in the Senate, with the republicans who were in their favor, to adopt them; but democrats would not vote for them, and they were defeated. After their defeat, the secession paper here says that the republicans "pressed the passage of Clark's resolutions (which were originally designed by him to supercede Mr Crittenden's), and as the result of this movement *State after State withdrew from the Union.*" The Crittenden resolutions were defeated in the Senate on the 2d of March, 1861.

South Carolina was in rebellion in December. North Carolina seized the U. S. forts Jan 2d. Florida, Alabama and Mississippi were in rebellion Jan 4. Virginia called a convention Feb 4. Alabama Feb 2. Texas convention Jan 28. Tennessee people decided for Union, but the State was precipitated into rebellion Feb 12.

Such are the facts, and the secession sheet here has the effrontery to tell the people that the pressing of Clark's resolution in the Senate "*was followed by State after State withdrawing from the Union.*" If Clark's resolution was pressed at all it was *after* the second of March. All the States named were in rebellion previous to that time!

And what was Mr Clark's resolution which, it is said, was pressed? It was simply to the effect that "the Constitution was good enough—only wanted to be obeyed, that secession was a dangerous remedy, against which all the energies of the Government should be directed." *That* was Clark's resolution—and then, as now, contained the doctrines of the Constitution, which every patriotic citizen will sustain to the last.

The Fallen John Bell

A Nashville correspondent of the *Tribune* writes a free and easy letter about this fallen great luminary. He saw him in the streets of Nashville, and if we can believe him, the newspaper correspondent avoided an old acquaintance in the person of an ex-presidential candidate. [illegible] [illegible] are [illegible] in the [illegible] of his son [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] others with [illegible] with my [illegible] party. His [illegible] sought [illegible] with the South [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] with them. [illegible] Davis [illegible] [illegible] himself a rebel. Popularity he has [illegible]. [illegible] of Mr Bell in his last [illegible] has been attributed to his whiskey drinking, but this correspondent puts it down to his mental weakness. He did not stand up against the tide of secession [illegible] and allowed himself to be carried along with its flood. [illegible] of Andrew Johnson is [illegible] the revealed motive for his unpatriotic course. One of his last services was in the interest of the Confederate leaders, who sent him to Washington to persuade the government to evacuate the southern forts. He failed in his mission and was discarded by his employers. The letter adds that he is not only politically but financially ruined, and that his chief solace in trouble comes from an increased consumption of whiskey.

A GOOD FIND.—Mr Walker, of Yamhill county, is a successful gold miner. Last fall, with two others, he purchased a gold claim on the Salmon river, for which the company agreed to pay $6000. They worked the claim two months and his part of the gains were $12,000. He left the claim with his partners, who will work it this winter if they can, and at any rate, keep off trespassers. He estimates that the claim will be worth to each of the parties at least, $100,000.

Unquestionably, the mines on Salmon river are wonderfully rich. They throw all the [illegible] Cariboo stories into the shade. But only one question of importance remains—Are they extensive? The appearance of the country would indicate that they were, but the fact is yet to be ascertained.

DEPOT FOR PRISONERS OF WAR.—Secretary Cameron has authorized the establishment of a depot for prisoners of war at Johnson's Island, in Sandusky Bay, Lake Erie. Seventeen buildings, capable of accommodating one thousand prisoners, will be erected. They were to be finished on 10th of December. First Lieut. E. W. H. Reade, of the Eighth Infantry, now on parole, is to be acting assistant quartermaster and commissary of subsistence for the depot. One hundred and fifty men will be detailed as a guard.

JEFFERSON DAVIS IN 1858.—In the Summer of 1858, Jefferson Davis, in a speech at Faneuil Hall, Boston, uttered the following language:

"Among culprits, there is none more odious to my mind than a public officer who takes an oath to support the Constitution—the compact between the States binding each other for the common defense and general welfare of the other—yet retains to himself a mental reservation that he will war upon the principles he has sworn to maintain, and upon the property rights the protection of which are part of the compact of the Union. [Applause.] It is a crime too low to be named before this assembly. It is one which no man with self respect would ever commit. He swears that he will support the Constitution—to take an office which belongs to many of its relations to all the States, and to use it as a means of injuring the citizens of the States of which he is thus the representative, is treason to every thing honorable in man. It is the base and cowardly attack of him who gains the confidence of another in order that he may wound him."

The Middletown (Conn.) *Constitution* relates the following, which should serve as a caution to families:

"A little daughter of Mrs Wilson, residing on 1st street, after a severe illness, apparently died. The body did not stiffen, but every other symptom of death was present. The remains were prepared for the grave. During the night, while the mother was in the room, the supposed dead child screamed, and immediately the functions of life were resumed. Heavy perspiration poured off the body in great quantities, and the pale, cold, marble like form assumed a healthy appearance. The child is now stated to be in a fair way of recovering."

The Confederate loan of fifteen millions is said to be taken—lacking $10,000,000.

DIED:

At his residence in Washington County, on the 14th ult., M R Barnum, aged 41 years.

[Illinois and Massachusetts papers please copy.]

NEW TO-DAY.

Sheriff's Sale.

WHEREAS, by the [illegible] [illegible] decree of the [illegible] Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for [illegible] County [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Jan [illegible] A. D. [illegible] [illegible] against [illegible] [illegible] and Margaret A. [illegible] for the sum of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] $184 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] south half [illegible]

[illegible] W DIXON

[illegible] Sheriff [illegible] County [illegible]

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

Bath Tubs,

Square and A[illegible] Black Walnut Counter-Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS

WASH-BASINS,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan 3, 1862

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN

Portland, Jan 13, 1862

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and the residents of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands, and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring a first rate article, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

ja13 HARKER BROTHERS.

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan 1, 1862.

Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible] Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.

Jan 9, 1862 dtf

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR by

A. D. SHELBY.

dec9tf

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

FROM THE BROTHER JONATHAN.—A young man who left the steamer *Brother Jonathan* on the 24th of January [illegible] bound in [illegible] has [illegible] brought a letter to one of our citizens [illegible] passing [illegible] that summer. We take an extract from it: "We are looking [illegible] the [illegible] provisions to give out, and then we will be [illegible] rations of six three bake [illegible] and two ounces of beans per day." He further says that if he had no incumbrances he would strike for Portland immediately. Another extract says: "Ice is seven [illegible] thick, and we expect to get away sometime between now and the [illegible] of July next. Our coal oil and candles are all gone, and we have to go to bed in the dark." Rather a bad predicament for a young married man.

THE EXPRESS TO ASTORIA.—Messrs. Seaman and Fren[illegible], the gentlemen who were to start for Astoria in a small boat to meet the express per *Cortes*, made the attempt yesterday, but failed—too much ice being in the river. We learn, however, that one of our citizens started an express overland for that point yesterday.

JUSTICE'S COURT.—A man named James Burns was brought before Justice Burr yesterday, on a charge of petty larceny made by Felix Hirsh, proprieter of the Columbia House. The trial was set for this morning at nine o'clock.

TAXABLE PROPERTY OF THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.—According to the Auditor's Report, the taxable property of the Oregon Steam Navigation Company, in Washington Territory, as given in by the assessors, amounts to $1[illegible],000.

WASHINGTON COUNTY TAXES.—E. W. Dixon, Esq., Sheriff of Washington county, is in town for the purpose of collecting taxes from those of our citizens who own property in that county. He can be found to-day at the office of E. D. Shattuck, Esq.

Sleighing is becoming a drug in market. It was worth about five dollars an hour three weeks ago, but is now dull at fifty cents.

The Legislature of North Carolina has authorized the State Treasurer to issue one million of treasury notes, of denominations of from five cents to one dollar.

A SOUTHERN TRAGEDY—FRUITS OF SECESSION.—Extracts from a private letter written by the Rev. E. H. Rush, of Tiffin, Chaplain of Capt. Gibson's regiment at Camp Nolin, Kentucky, says:

"About six miles from Elizabethtown there lives a man by the name of Smith, a rabid secessionist, who for months past has been telling his slaves that when Old Lincoln's army came into Kentucky they would be free niggers. So one day last week, one of his men concluded his time had come to leave "massa secesh," and join the federal troops; but his mistress was in his way, and he determined at once to kill her and her babe. Seizing the child he dashed his brains out in a moment, then flying at the mother supposed he had killed her, and left her for dead. He then shouldered his gun and started for the 10th Illinois, quartered in town. The pickets took him and brought him in, and he was placed in jail as a runaway. On Sunday last his master headed a mob of fifteen or twenty men who went to the jail, the master presenting a pistol to the breast of the sheriff demanding the keys, which were given, and the trembling victim led out of town. They hung him [illegible] he had time for confession, and while hanging they fired shots into him. Tell the world that these are the effects of Southern lies.

Had Smith told his man that the Union troops were not coming to interfere with State institutions but to establish the authority of the Government, how different the result would have been.

It is reported that the slave had no special liking for the 'Prince of Rebels,' but said he killed the child because its name was Jeff Davis."

ANOTHER SOURCE OF COTTON SUPPLY.—The London correspondent of the N. Y. *Commercial* writes:

"The belief that at the present high prices supplies of cotton will be drawn forth from a number of unexpected sources, whose contributions, individually small, will make up a not inconsiderable aggregate, continues to be entertained, and fresh illustrations of its correctness are daily furnished. This morning, for instance, it is announced from Russia that unprecedently large quantities have been sent into that country from Bokhara and Khiva, and that further consignments will follow. The manufacturers approve of its quality, and say that it makes a good thread."

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.

CATLIN & FOWLER,
Cowlitz Market, First street,
Next door south of R. Pittock & Co.

Dec 7dawtf

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, [illegible] the [illegible] Physician [illegible] prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California grape [illegible] for Liver Complaint, Debility, Bilious [illegible] Costiveness, Dyspepsia [illegible] [illegible] Warranted [illegible]

The Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] DR. L. J. CZAPKAY [illegible] in this department [illegible] others [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible] Dublin [illegible] the University [illegible] L. J. Czapkay [illegible] Doctor's offices at his Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street [illegible] buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention [illegible] sworn certificates [illegible] this paper. [illegible] please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention. Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26dawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSINE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing, enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Oct. 15, 1861.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be found, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

dec 9wl

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as

H. M. COLLINS & CO'S STEAM SAW MILLS,

At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with MASTERS & HILL, on the Levee, N. E. Corner Front and [illegible] streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May [illegible] 18[illegible] [illegible]tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT AND HOTEL,

Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river,** or any other portion of the mining region that he is now prepared to supply them with [illegible] as [illegible] the markets [illegible]

He hopes by strict attention [illegible] and [illegible] wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

Nov 19 1861 [illegible]m

FIRST OF THE SEASON!

Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

FOR SALE AT

Clark's Variety Market,
First street.

nov19dtf

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER.
For sale in quantities to suit by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE,

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, easily kept in order [illegible] [illegible] stitch [illegible] material [illegible] should sew any and all materials [illegible]

[illegible] silk [illegible] thread [illegible] thick [illegible] with [illegible] changing the tension [illegible] [illegible] needles [illegible]

[illegible] should [illegible] [illegible]

It should be able to [illegible] with a hemmer [illegible] fell [illegible] and gather, and be always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel feed—no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to soil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, or ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.

ja9daw

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on [illegible] Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Facilities

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, promising those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

Portland, Dec. 10, 1861. dis[illegible]f

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. FEICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 3ja7dlm

New Store! New Goods!

J. HAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS AND SHOES,

SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,

AND FINDINGS,

Front street, near Alder,

(A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Old Stand.)

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that we have just opened an entire New Stock of Goods, consisting of

LADIES' MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,

Balmorals, (an entirely new article,)

Slippers, Buskins, &c.

MEN'S AND BOYS

Calf, kip, ingrain & rubber Boots,

Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

BENKERT'S Philadelphia City made Sewed **DRESS BOOTS** always on hand.

Parties fitting out for the Mines

will do well to call and examine our stock of

NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.

Our stock of SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS comprises everything usually required by Shoemakers.

Please give us a call.

ja6 J. HAAS & CO

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

au 23 JACOB COHEN

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the Business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns [illegible]

Free of Charge or Cost.

I [illegible] the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties in this [illegible]

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.

aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above Goods to this market since 1849) enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in this market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same at as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled.

We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.

EDW'D A. MORSE & CO.,
11 and 13 California st. and 114 and 116 Market st.,
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.

Jan 4 1862 daw3m

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE® NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

How to Manage Horses.

Rarey gave a lecture in Boston, recently, to horsemen We make the following extract from the report of his lecture

"He did not think that any horse was naturally vicious, but became so by ill usage and harsh treatment A man should use nothing in training a horse that he would not use upon himself The great trouble is that we expect the horse to do something that he does not understand, whereas the first movement should be to have him understand what is meant and then he would readily obey It is not necessary to hurt in order or to strike a horse, the horse can learn as well as man can Care should be used in what we say to a horse as well as how it is said Some men use the same words, no matter what order they wish to give But there should be a distinct word for each command When a horse balks, it is not because he is unwilling to do what is required of him, but because he does not know what is wanted to be done After he has tried once or twice to pull his load, he is convinced that he cannot do it, and no punishment will induce him to try again He should be allowed to stand quiet a few minutes, and then turned gently to the right or left, to show him he can move, and he will soon put forth all his strength if treated kindly When a horse is frightened he should be led near the object that he may become acquainted with it, and see that it is harmless, but if he were punished, he would associate the punishment with the object of his fright and be more frightened the next time he saw it

CANDY FOR BEES —J F Lester, Ill asks for a receipe for making candy from brown sugar, on which bees can be fed without waste M Quinby, gives the following directions Add water enough to dissolve the sugar over a slow fire without burning Take off the scum as it rises. To prevent its graining and becoming sugar again, add some acid A teaspoonful of cream of tartar will be sufficient for 20 lb Evaporate the water by boiling slowly till it is brittle on cooling Lay some white paper on some shallow dishes and pour it on, making it into thin cakes, and it is readily broken into suitable pieces for use Bees cannot be sustained on this alone, they must have some honey in connection with it They have starved with a full supply in reach, even when water was given to assist in dissolving it It may be valuable if given before the honey is exhausted Those who have tried feeding sugar in the form of syrup, about the consistence of honey, speak of it very highly It is preferred to candy, where both have been tried, yet it is more trouble —*American Agriculturist*

THE GLORY OF THE FARMER —His glory is to create and construct Other men may fetch, and carry, and exchange, all rests, at last, on his primitive action He is close to nature —The food which was not he makes to be All nobility rests on the use of land Tillage is the original calling of the race, many men are excused from it, yet if they have not something to give the farmer for his corn, they must return to their planting The farmer stands nearest to God, the first cause,—EDWARD EVERETT

CAUTION TO HORTICULTURISTS —"O Angelina!" said a young horticulturist to his love one evening, "if you could only see my Isabella'—How each day she develops new beauties—so beautiful' Hanging over me so tenderly—no honey so sweet to the taste" Angelina suddenly fell to the floor like a flat iron 'Villain' she cried, "you love another," and swooned away "Oh, I have killed her!" exclaimed he, jumping up and wringing his hands 'O Angelina—don't—don't! You mustn't for the world, Angelina—I didn't mean it—I only meant the—the grape vine" Angelina recovered

ECONOMISING LABOR —Labor to be effectual and accomplish the greatest ends, must be systematic By a few minutes spent in arranging for the day's work, much valuable time can be saved, and the same objects accomplished with ease and promptness, which would otherwise drag heavily, and be poorly executed Always have a memorandum book with you in your operations, and note everything that may be desirable to remember or refer to

RELATIVE SIZE OF ANIMALS AND PLANTS Dr Dick estimates the largest whale to be 34 560,000,000,000,000 000 times as large as the smallest known animacule The largest tree of Guiana he estimates at 2 985 934 000,000,000 times as large as the rose leaf plant

CHEAP VARNISH —A useful black varnish for wood and iron work, and which needs no boiling and risk of burning is—one gallon of coal tar half a pint of turpentine, two ounces of oil of vitriol, stirred and laid on like paint Those who have tried this varnish pronounce it excellent

An old trapper recently returned to *civilized* life, says the two most precious things now encircled in hoops are girls and kegs of whisky

Husband it is a shame that I must sit here mending your old duds tut, tut, dear, the less you say the sooner mended

Experience is wisdom copper bottomed

To the Union Men of Benton County

The qualified voters of Benton county who are in favor of the suppression of the present wicked rebellion—of a vigorous prosecution of war so long as necessary to frustrate the mad scheme of armed traitors—who are opposed to any peace other than [illegible] MASS MEETING [illegible] COUNTY TICKET [illegible]

A Call to the Union Men of Benton County

[illegible]

Caution!

ON [illegible] ALBERT MERCHANT
W B MEAD & Co
Jan 27 1862 [illegible]

Notice.

WHEREAS a notice has been published [illegible] ALBERT MERCHANT [illegible] W B MEAD & Co proprietors of the Portland Soap Works in the daily papers, which [illegible] the public against the un[illegible] stating that he is not connected with the Portland Soap Works either as [illegible] or Agent and that said Merchant will not be responsible for any contracts entered into by me and containing further statements which have no foundation in point of fact designed to injure me in the city of Portland and elsewhere I take this method of stating in response to such false allegations that the said A Merchant did himself [illegible] Portland [illegible] business here [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] against his will [illegible] I do not claim to have any business connection with the proprietors of the Portland Soap Works either as partner or Agent [illegible] statements of said Merchant the public [illegible] W G HALL

Portland Jan 1862 d3*

United States of America District of Oregon, ss

WHEREAS a libel has been filed by David W [illegible] in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon on the 15th day of December A D 1861 against the sloop *Caroline* [illegible] 1862 [illegible]

Dated this 15th day of January A D 1862
D B HANNAH U S Marshal
By F E McCOY his Deputy
[illegible] CARTER Proctor for Libellant

Commercial College.

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS.	LADIES
WRITING	$5 00	$5 00
DRAWING	[illegible]	5 00
ARITHMETIC	[illegible]	5 00
BOOK KEEPING	$8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance
School hours from 2 to 4 and from 7 to 9 P M
[illegible] Mortgage and Visiting Cards [illegible]
C A SEARS

PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN
Type Presses Printing Materials,
Ink Paper, Cards &c
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO

J B PAINTER
J M PAINTER
T P PAINTER

Orders attended to with dispatch dawly

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY

Furnish all kinds of help for Families Hotels Farmers Mining Companies Mills Factories Ships &c
Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business in that line [illegible] dawly

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,

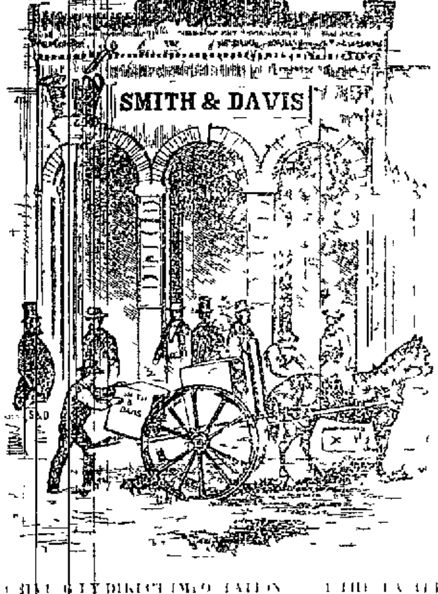
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN
PAINTS,
OILS,
VARNISHES,
Artist's
[illegible]
Tools

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal [illegible] MEDICINES, &c., &c



A [illegible] LARGE AND EXTENSIVE STOCK, [illegible]

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] FAVORABLE RATES [illegible] of Stock and [illegible]

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE
KEROSENE
[illegible]
BURNING FLUID
[illegible]
ALCOHOL
MACHINERY OIL

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

july9d3m

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible] San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases [illegible] L J CZAPKAY M D late in the Hungarian [illegible] Chief Surgeon [illegible] the Military Hospital [illegible] Diseases of Women and Children [illegible]

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A M to 9 P M.

Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address DR L J CZAPKAY San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted!

Sufferers [illegible] Self Abuse, Nervous Debility [illegible] Strictures [illegible] Rheumatism [illegible] Weakness [illegible] Loss of Sight Wakefulness [illegible]

All business correspondence strictly confidential [illegible] CZAPKAY'S Medical Institute [illegible] San Francisco

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three [illegible] authenticated by a Notary Public [illegible]

Certificate —[illegible] Dr L J Czapkay for the [illegible]

[illegible] imposed upon the [illegible] advice of many physicians [illegible] weeks and in several instances [illegible] treatment I found, to my anxiety [illegible] my symptoms became [illegible] told by one that [illegible] the brain, medicine [illegible] I despaired of ever regaining [illegible] and as a last resort, and [illegible] called upon Dr Czapkay, who, after [illegible] medicine which almost instantly relieved me [illegible] dull pain and dizziness in my head Encouraged by the result I resolved to place myself immediately under his care and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice my head became clear and my ideas collected the constant pain in my back and groins the weakness [illegible] the nervous reaction of my whole body [illegible] excitement the misanthropy and evil forebodings the self distrust and want of confidence in others the incapacity to study and want of resolution, the frightful exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night [illegible] have all disappeared and in fact in two months after having consulted the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical help, being assured by my own experience that a radical and permanent cure will be effected.
B F FILLMORE.

State of California County of San Francisco [illegible] the seventh day of April A D 1855 [illegible]
JOHN MIDDLETON Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1855.

Dr L J CZAPKAY San Francisco —Sir I have used the [illegible] medicine and do not think I shall need any [illegible] I have not entirely [illegible] with the appetite I have [illegible] since I called [illegible] I thought, looked [illegible] you would be able to cure me [illegible] to do something [illegible] and strengthen my [illegible] and trembling [illegible] what I expected you may [illegible] from those [illegible] sores and blotches from [illegible] the throat and the entire [illegible] principally the [illegible] which is the [illegible] not having fully [illegible] can feel. [illegible] your charge [illegible] If you think anybody will be [illegible] newspapers [illegible]
THOMAS HAYDEN

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

[illegible] of my heart, [illegible] which deserves a [illegible] skill but that of [illegible] suddenly and from [illegible] fit of epilepsy [illegible] the expenses consequent [illegible] treatment, and the discouragement [illegible] soon became [illegible] the skill of any [illegible] pursuit of my calling [illegible] the slightest warning [illegible] yet despised the [illegible] look upon those who [illegible] from danger as [illegible] my miser[illegible] my afflictions [illegible] was induced to after [illegible] recommendation, called [illegible] circumstances, [illegible] his services regardless [illegible] took my case, and with [illegible] to perfect health [illegible] which I enjoy at [illegible] I consider it [illegible] the case public [illegible] a physician [illegible]
MEYER YABLONSKY

State of California County of San Francisco ss Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August A D 1855.
GILBERT A GRANT Notary Public.

Dr L J CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento street below Montgomery opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco The Doctor [illegible] remuneration unless [illegible] Office hours from 9 a m to 9 p m

SPERMATORRHOEA or LOCAL WEAKNESS nervous debility [illegible] weakness of the limbs and [illegible] incapability for labor and study dullness [illegible] aversion to society [illegible] dizziness, headache [illegible] affections of the [illegible] infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] diseases is new [illegible] great success

All consultations by letter or otherwise free
Address L J CZAPKAY, M D